

~~SECRET~~

*Economic Intelligence
Statistical Handbook
1972*

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\$1,001-\$1,700

Andorra
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Bulgaria
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Libya
Netherlands Antilles
Panama
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Uruguay
Venezuela
Yugoslavia

\$801-\$1,000

Cyprus
French Guiana
Greenland
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Portugal
Republic of South Africa
Ryukyu
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Trinidad and Tobago

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Surinam

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Nicaragua
Qatar
Zambia

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	Selected Non-Communist Countries								
	United States	Canada	Belgium	France	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	West Germany	Japan
Aggregative data									
Population									
Million persons at midyear.....	207.0	21.7	9.7	51.3	54.0	13.2	55.7	61.3 *	104.7
Percent increase.....	1.1	1.4	0	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.0 *	1.3
Gross national product									
Billion 1970 US \$ ^b	1,000.4	89.1	29.7	168.9	101.5	36.2	130.9	217.7 *	244.6
Average annual rate of growth, 1966-71 (percent) ^c	3.0	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.2	5.0	2.0	4.3	11.2
Per capita (1970 US\$).....	4,830	4,100	3,070	3,290	1,880	2,740	2,350	3,550 *	2,340
Industrial production (1960=100).....	161	183	169	186	192	216	133	179	388
Production									
Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^d)....	2,129	296	12	82	53	62	193	181	92
Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours).....	1,827	219	33	154	126	45	246	260	379
Crude steel (million metric tons).....	109	11	12	23	18	5	24	40 *	89
Cement (million metric tons).....	72	8	7	29	32	4	18	41 *	59
Trade and international reserves									
Exports ^e (million US\$).....	43,355	18,371	12,392 ^f	20,594	15,102	13,989	22,340	39,016	24,040
Imports ^f (million US\$).....	48,475	16,813	12,833 ^f	21,323	15,960	15,529	24,000	34,322	19,727
Trade balance (million US\$).....	-4,920	1,458	461 ^f	-729	-858	-1,540	-1,660	4,694	4,313
International reserves (billion US\$).....	13.2	5.7	3.3	8.2	6.8	3.8	6.6	18.4	15.4
Indicators of living standards									
Grain production (kilograms per capita).....	1,140	1,737	184	687	303	113	265	331	N.A.
Meat production (kilograms per capita).....	83	73	78	62	26	82	40	64	10
Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons).....	476	381	217	242	219	271	305	292	218
Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons).....	1,708	743 *	372 *	313 ^g	218 *	313 ^g	326 *	335 *	255 ^g
Consumer price index (1960=100).....	137	135	140	157	154	163	163	138	185
Telephones in use (units per thousand persons).....	604	456 *	208 *	173 *	175 *	262 *	270 *	236 *	254 *
Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ^h ..	18	23	23	27	21	26	19	27	39

*An asterisk indicates that the data are classified.

^a Including data for West Berlin.

^b Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies at the new central or par value exchange rates agreed to on 18 December 1971 or thereafter. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

^c The base year is the year prior to the stated period. Data for the USSR are at factor costs.

^d Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

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^f Including data for Luxembourg.

^g Unless otherwise indicated, data are c.i.f.

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ⁱ Data are for 1969.

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^k Including private and government.

^l 1969-70 annual average.

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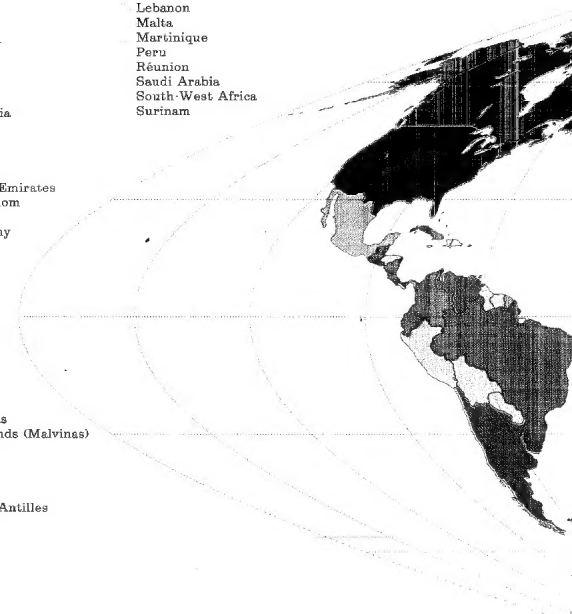
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Venezuela
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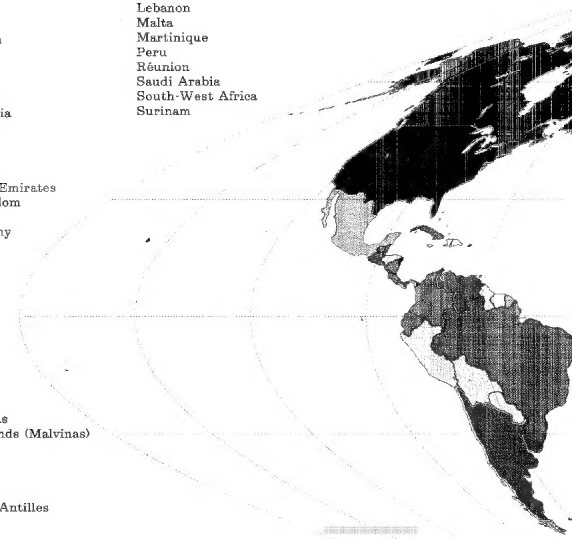
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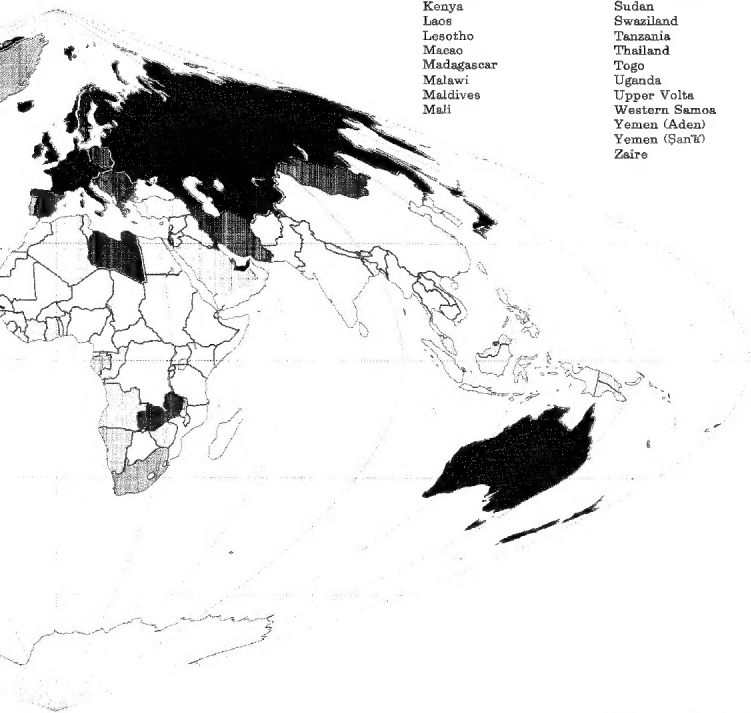
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Angola
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Bolivia
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Dominican Republic
Equatorial Guinea
Fiji
Ghana
Grenada
Guyana
Honduras
Iraq
Ivory Coast
Jordan

Liberia
Malaysia
Mauritius
North Korea
Oman
Papua, New Guinea
Paraguay
Portuguese Guinea
Republic of China
St. Kitts - Nevis - Anguilla
St. Lucia
South Korea
Southern Rhodesia
Spanish Sahara
Syria
Tonga
Tunisia
Turkey

Less than \$201

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Botswana
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
Chad
Dahomey
Egypt
Ethiopia
Gambia
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Haiti
India
Indonesia
Kenya
Laos
Lesotho
Macao
Madagascar
Malawi
Maldives
Mali

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Nepal
Niger
Nigeria
North Vietnam
Pakistan
People's Republic of China
Philippines
Portuguese Timor
Rwanda
St. Vincent
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Sikkim
Somalia
South Vietnam
Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Uganda
Upper Volta
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)
Yemen (San't)
Zaire



COMPARISONS, 1971

Selected Communist Countries ^a								
USSR	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	China	
245.1	8.5	14.4	17.0	10.4	32.7	20.5	855	Aggregate data
0.9	0	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	Population
								Million persons at midyear
548.6*	12.7	34.0	41.4	18.7	48.8	26.6	128	Percent increase
5.2*	7.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	4.7	Gross national product
2,240*	1,490	2,360	2,440	1,610	1,490	1,300	150	Billion 1970 US\$ *
203*	321	165	163	187	209	301	138-158	Average annual rate of growth 1966-71 (percent) *
								Per capita (1970 US\$)
1,291*	9*	68*	84*	20*	143*	65*	315*	Industrial production (1960=100)
800	21	47	70	15	70	39	70	Production
121	2	12	6	3	13	7	21	Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents ^c)
100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*	Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)
								Crude steel (million metric tons)
13,800	2,181	4,130	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400	Cement (million metric tons)
12,500*	2,099*	4,025	4,960*	2,900	4,038*	2,025	2,390	Trade and international reserves
1,400	82	103	116	-490	-166	76	200	Exports ^e (million US\$)
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*	Imports ^f (million US\$)
694	831	608	455	927	606	704	251-257	Trade balance (million US\$)
36	34*	48*	60*	60*	45*	28*	N.A.	International reserves (billion US\$)
160	145	222	273	186	141	82	N.A.	Indicators of living standards
201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
101	109 ^b	111 ^b	100 ^b	110	120 ^b	115 ^b	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
62	63	145	129	73	61	24	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
31*	34 ¹	25 ¹	25 ¹	26 ¹ ²	26 ¹	N.A.	N.A.	Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
								Consumer price index (1960=100)
								Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
								Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) ²

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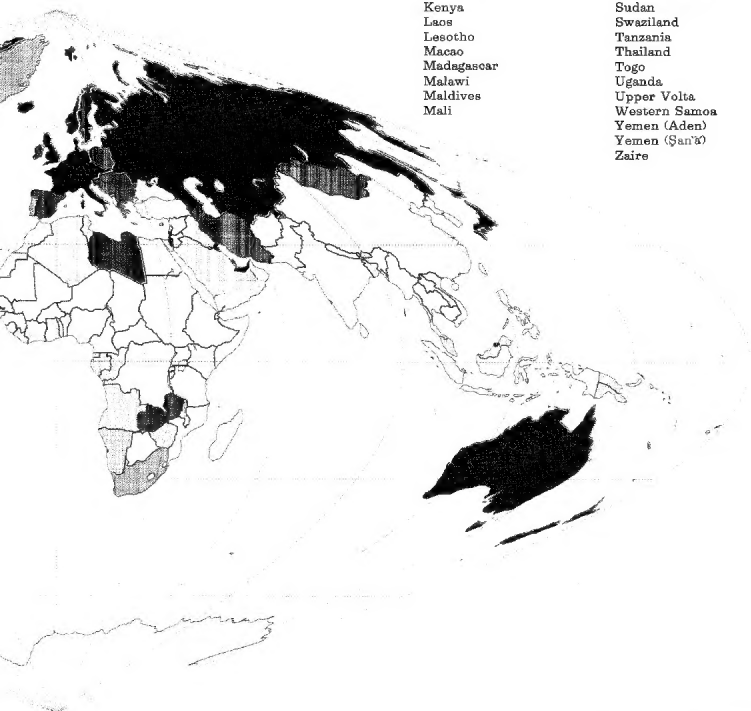
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Grenada
Guyana
Honduras
Iraq
Ivory Coast
Jordan

Liberia
Malaysia
Mauritius
North Korea
Oman
Papua, New Guinea
Paraguay
Portuguese Guinea
Republic of China
St. Kitts - Nevis - Anguilla
St. Lucia
South Korea
Southern Rhodesia
Spanish Sahara
Syria
Tonga
Tunisia
Turkey

Less than \$201

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Bangladesh
Bhutan
Botswana
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
Chad
Dahomey
Egypt
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Haiti
India
Indonesia
Kenya
Laos
Lesotho
Macao
Madagascar
Malawi
Maldives
Mali

Mauritania
Morocco
Mozambique
Nepal
Niger
Nigeria
North Vietnam
Pakistan
People's Republic of China
Philippines
Portuguese Timor
Rwanda
St. Vincent
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Sikkim
Somalia
South Vietnam
Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Uganda
Upper Volta
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)
Yemen (Sana'a)
Zaire



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248.1	8.5	14.4	17.0	10.4	32.7	20.5	855	Aggregative data
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100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*	Crude steel (million metric tons)
								Cement (million metric tons)
13,500	2,181	4,130	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400	Trade and international reserves
12,500*	2,090*	4,025	4,960*	2,990	4,038*	2,025	2,200	Exports * (million US\$)
1,400	82	105	116	490	166	75	200	Imports * (million US\$)
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*	Trade balance (million US\$)
								International reserves (billion US\$)
604	831	608	455	927	606	704	251-257	Indicators of living standards
36	34*	48*	60*	60*	45*	28*	N.A.	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
160	145	222	273	186	141	82	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
101	109*	111*	100*	110	120*	115*	N.A.	Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
62	63	145	129	73	61	24	N.A.	Consumer price index (1960=100)
31*	34*	25*	25*	26*	26*	N.A.	N.A.	Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
								Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) *

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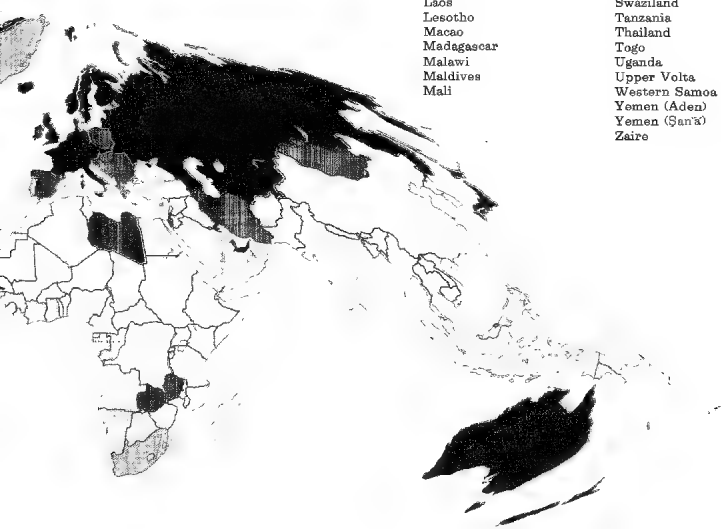
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Cambodia
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Ethiopia
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South Vietnam
Sudan
Swaziland
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Uganda
Upper Volta
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)
Yemen (San'a)
Zaire



COMPARISONS, 1971

Selected Communist Countries								
USSR	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	China	
245.1	8.5	14.4	17.0	10.4	32.7	20.5	855	Aggregative data
0.9	0	0.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	Population
								Million persons at midyear
548.6*	12.7	34.0	41.4	16.7	48.6	26.6	128	Percent increase
5.2*	7.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	4.7	Gross national product
2,240*	1,490	2,360	2,440	1,610	1,490	1,300	150	Billion 1970 US\$ *
203*	321	165	163	187	209	301	138-158	Average annual rate of growth 1960-71 (percent) *
								Per capita (1970 US\$)
								Industrial production (1960=100)
1,291*	9*	68*	84*	20*	143*	65*	315*	Production
800	21	47	70	15	70	39	70	Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents *)
121	2	12	6	3	13	7	21	Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)
100	4	8	8	3	13	9	14*-15*	Crude steel (million metric tons)
								Cement (million metric tons)
13,800	2,191	4,180	5,076	2,500	3,872	2,100	2,400	Trade and international reserves
12,500 *	2,099 *	4,023	4,900 *	2,990	4,038 *	2,023	2,200	Exports * (million US\$)
1,400	82	103	116	-490	168	73	200	Imports * (million US\$)
2.1*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.8*	Trade balance (million US\$)
								International reserves (billion US\$)
604	831	608	455	927	606	704	251 257	Indicators of living standards
36	34*	48*	60*	60*	45*	28*	N.A.	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
160	145	222	273	186	141	82	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
201	184	219	354	260	145	111	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
101	109 *	111 *	100 *	110	120 *	116 *	N.A.	Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
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31*	34 *	25 *	25 *	26 *	26 *	N.A.	N.A.	Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
								Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1968-70 annual average) *

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FOREWORD

1. *Purpose and Scope*

The *Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook, 1972* provides statistics on the economies of the Communist countries and selected non-Communist countries. The coverage has been expanded, new tables and graphics have been added, and the format has been revised to make possible more explicit comparisons.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1971. A summary table is presented for the European Community, Eastern Europe, and India. The data for Mongolia, because of their scarcity, are presented in a summary table but, in general, are not included in the individual commodity or aggregative tables. The graphics are designed for use as visual aids. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary table.

2. *Rounding of the Totals*

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. *Symbols*

The abbreviation *N.A. (not available)* is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl. (negligible)* is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. *Classification of Data*

The overall classification of the *Handbook* is
SECRET. The classi-

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5. *Sources*

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), are from unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

6. *Terms*

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *NATO* includes the United States, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein, New Zealand, and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries:

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(1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany

for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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FOREWORD

1. *Purpose and Scope*

The *Economic Intelligence Statistical Handbook, 1972* provides statistics on the economies of the Communist countries and selected non-Communist countries. The coverage has been expanded, new tables and graphics have been added, and the format has been revised to make possible more explicit comparisons.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1971. A summary table is presented for the European Community, Eastern Europe, and India. The data for Mongolia, because of their scarcity, are presented in a summary table but, in general, are not included in the individual commodity or aggregative tables. The graphics are designed for use as visual aids. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary table.

2. *Rounding of the Totals*

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. *Symbols*

The abbreviation *N.A.* (*not available*) is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl.* (*negligible*) is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. *Classification of Data*

The overall classification of the *Handbook* is
SECRET. The classi-

fied data are indicated by an asterisk (*). Tables in which all of the data are classified have been identified accordingly. *Classified data, however, frequently occur on the reverse of the page, and, therefore, caution should be exercised if pages are removed from this publication.*

5. *Sources*

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), are from unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

6. *Terms*

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *NATO* includes the United States, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, West Germany, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein, New Zealand, and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries:

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(1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Portugal and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

As far as possible, production data for the Saar have been included in the data for West Germany

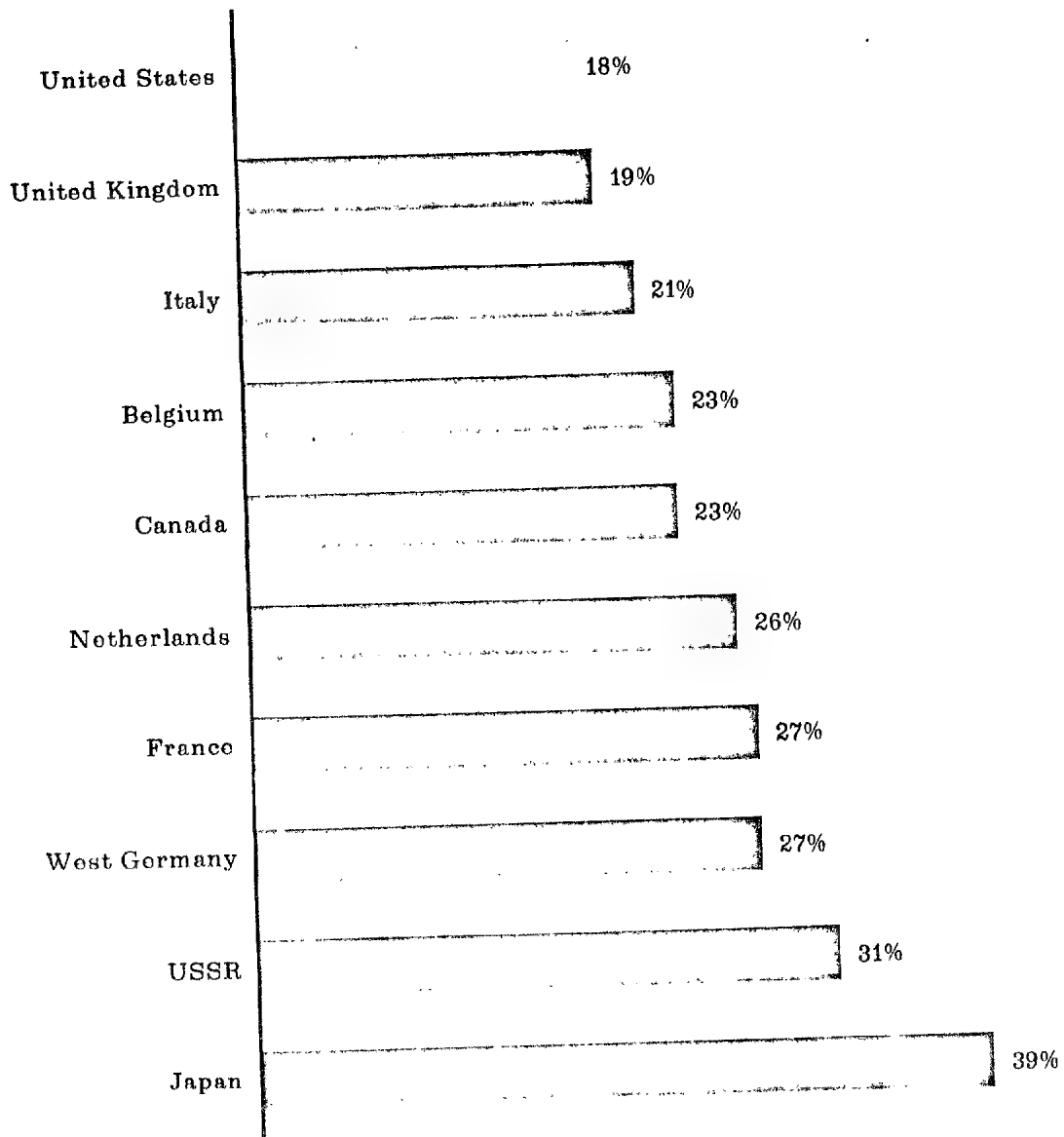
for all years, unless otherwise indicated. Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed. Individual non-Communist countries listed under any of the groupings represent major producers only.

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Figure 7

Gross Investment[†] as a Share of Gross National Product

(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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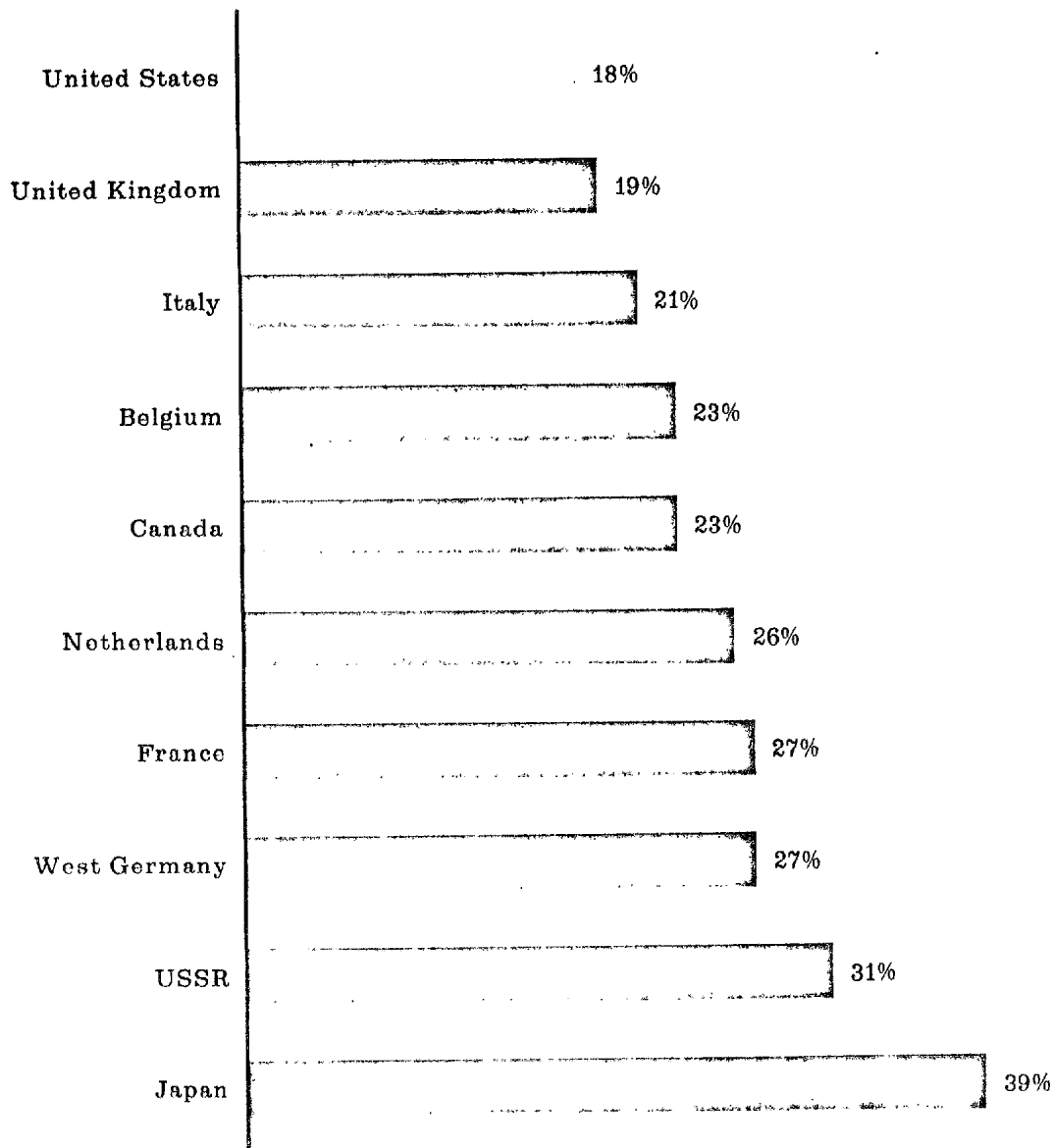
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(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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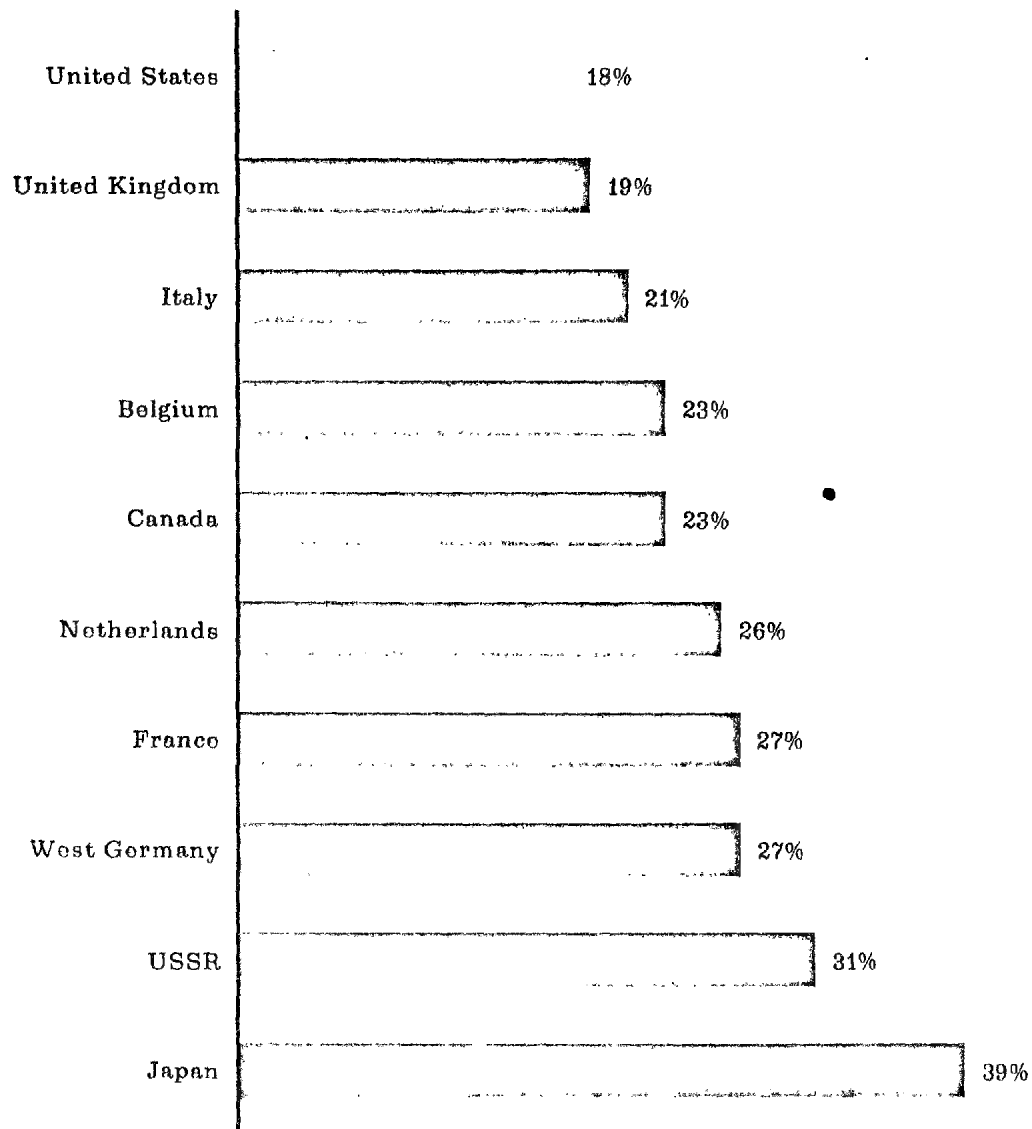
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(1968-70 Annual Average)



[†] Investment includes private and government.

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ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE CONFIDENTIAL

Table 7

Military Capacities of Selected Ports
Unloading Capacity in Metric Tons, Based on a 20-Hour Day

NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

Algeria		Greece		New Zealand	
Algiers.....	34,500	Piraeus.....	30,500	Auckland.....	37,400
Oran.....	19,000	Guinea		Wellington.....	36,400
Angola		Conakry.....	7,300	Nigeria	
Lobito.....	5,100	Hong Kong.....	33,800	Lagos.....	14,900
Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	4,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	43,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Vishakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	12,800
Bangladesh		Tandungpuri.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	48,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Abadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	42,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,400	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	1,500	Ras at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Haifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Trieste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	42,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
Chile		Osaka.....	139,200	Pusan.....	43,700
Antofagasta.....	10,200	Tokyo.....	26,100	South Vietnam	
Valparaiso.....	13,200	Yokohama.....	167,600	Saigon.....	11,800
Congo		Jordan		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Al Aqabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
Denmark		Beirut.....	12,700	Goteborg.....	79,200
Copenhagen.....	82,300	Libya		Malmo.....	51,000
Egypt		Benghazi.....	5,600	Stockholm.....	72,100
Alexandria.....	47,800	Tripoli.....	11,200	Syria	
Port Said.....	32,500	Malaysia		Latakia.....	6,700
Port Suez.....	22,400	Penang.....	14,100	Taiwan	
Finland		Port Swettenham.....	6,400	Kao-hsiung.....	25,200
Helsinki.....	27,400	Morocco		Kee-lung.....	18,800
Turku.....	15,200	Casablanca.....	25,700	Tanzania	
France		Mozambique		Dar es Salaam.....	5,600
Dunkirk.....	42,700	Beira.....	8,300	Thailand	
Le Havre.....	67,000	Lourenco Marques.....	10,100	Bangkok.....	12,400
Marseille.....	82,300	Netherlands		Tunisia	
Rouen.....	43,700	Amsterdam.....	97,500	Tunis (including La Goulette).....	12,200
Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,400

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Table 7

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Unloading Capacity in Metric Tons, Based on a 20-Hour Day

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Oran.....	19,000	Guinea		Wellington.....	36,400
Angola		Conakry.....	7,300	Nigeria	
Lobito.....	5,100	Hong Kong.....	33,800	Lagos.....	14,900
Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	1,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	43,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Vishakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	42,800
Bangladesh		Tandjungpriok.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	18,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Abadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	42,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,100	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	4,500	Ra's at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Haifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Triste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	42,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
Chile		Osa ca.....	139,200	Pusan.....	43,700
Antofagasta.....	10,200	Tokyo.....	26,400	South Vietnam	
Valparaiso.....	13,200	Yokohama.....	167,600	Saigon.....	14,800
Congo		Jordan		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Al Aqabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
Denmark		Beirut.....	12,700	Goteborg.....	79,200
Copenhagen.....	82,300	Libya		Malmo.....	51,000
Egypt		Benghazi.....	5,600	Stockholm.....	72,100
Alexandria.....	47,800	Tripoli.....	11,200	Syria	
Port Said.....	32,500	Malaysia		Latakia.....	6,700
Port Suez.....	22,400	Penang.....	14,100	Taiwan	
Finland		Port Swettenham.....	6,400	Kao-hsiung.....	25,200
Helsinki.....	27,400	Morocco		Kee-lung.....	18,800
Turku.....	15,200	Casablanca.....	25,700	Tanzania	
France		Mozambique		Dar es Salaam.....	5,600
Dunkirk.....	42,700	Beira.....	8,300	Thailand	
Le Havre.....	67,000	Lour'nco Marques.....	10,100	Bangkok.....	12,100
Marseille.....	82,300	Netherlands		Tunisia	
Rouen.....	43,700	Amsterdam.....	97,500	Tunis (including La Goulette).....	12,200
Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,100

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Military Capacities of Selected Ports
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Lobito.....	5,100	Hong Kong.....	33,800	Lagos.....	11,900
Argentina		India		Port Harcourt.....	1,900
Buenos Aires.....	116,800	Bombay.....	65,600	Norway	
Australia		Calcutta.....	30,300	Bergen.....	26,400
Brisbane.....	37,300	Cochin.....	8,900	Oslo.....	13,700
Fremantle.....	18,200	Madras.....	15,800	Pakistan	
Melbourne.....	61,100	Vishakhapatnam.....	13,100	Karachi.....	25,200
Newcastle.....	9,100	Indonesia		Philippines	
Sydney.....	76,600	Surabaya.....	31,300	Manila (Luzon I.).....	12,800
Bangladesh		Tanjungpriok.....	37,000	Portugal	
Chalna (anchorage only).....		Iran		Lisbon.....	48,300
Chittagong.....	10,600	Atadan.....	5,300	Republic of South Africa	
Belgium		Khorramshahr.....	9,000	Capetown.....	30,400
Antwerp.....	249,000	Iraq		Durban.....	12,200
Ghent.....	73,200	Basra.....	10,200	East London.....	10,500
Brazil		Ireland		Port Elizabeth.....	13,200
Rio de Janeiro.....	51,800	Dublin.....	25,400	Saudi Arabia	
Santos.....	30,500	Israel		Jeddah.....	3,000
Burma		Eilat.....	1,500	Ras at Tannurah.....	7,100
Rangoon.....	13,100	Huifa.....	12,200	Senegal	
Cambodia		Italy		Dakar.....	32,500
Kompong Som.....	4,900	Genoa.....	83,300	Singapore	
Canada		Naples.....	31,500	Singapore.....	38,600
Halifax.....	41,200	Trieste.....	50,300	Somalia	
Montreal.....	91,400	Japan		Berbera.....	1,100
Vancouver.....	12,700	Kobe.....	162,500	Mogadiscio.....	500
Ceylon (Sri Lanka)		Moji.....	20,300	South Korea	
Colombo.....	27,200	Nagasaki.....	13,700	Inchon.....	9,000
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Congo		Jordan		Spain	
Pointe Noire.....	6,300	Aqabah.....	3,000	Barcelona.....	37,600
Cyprus		Kenya		Sudan	
Famagusta.....	5,100	Mombasa.....	11,200	Port Sudan.....	10,000
Limassol.....	1,000	Lebanon		Sweden	
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Egypt		Benghazi.....	5,600	Stockholm.....	72,100
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Finland		Port Swettenham.....	6,400	Kao-hsiung.....	25,200
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Ghana		Rotterdam.....	206,200	Turkey	
Takoradi.....	9,300			Istanbul.....	23,400

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Table 21

Factors of Consumption

	1960	1965	1970	1971
Food				
Grain production ^a (kilograms per capita)				
United States ^b	1,004	942	908	1,140
USSR ^c	434	433	618	604
Meat production ^d (kilograms per capita)				
United States ^e	71	74	80	83
USSR	26	29	34	36
Persons supplied per farm worker				
United States	26	35	45	47
USSR	5	5	6	7
Housing				
Housing construction (square meters per capita)				
United States	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0
USSR	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation				
Passenger automobile production (units per hundred persons)				
United States ^f	3.7	4.8	3.2	4.1
USSR	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Passenger automobiles in use (units per hundred persons)				
United States ^g	34.1	38.7	43.9	45.0
USSR ^h ⁱ	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
Communications				
Television receivers in use ^j (units per hundred persons)				
United States	32	37	45	48
USSR	2	7	14	16
Radio receivers in use ^j (units per hundred persons)				
United States	93	125	164	171
USSR	13	17	20	20
Household equipment				
Washing machine production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	18	22	20	22
USSR	4	15	22	17
Washing machines in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	232	252	281	285
USSR	13 ^l	59 ^l	123	139
Refrigerator production (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	19	25	26	27
USSR	2	7	17	19
Refrigerators in use ^j (units per thousand persons)				
United States ^k	274	288	306	309
USSR	10 ^l	29 ^l	72	87

^a The data do not necessarily represent food available for consumption, because imports of foreign grain and exports of domestically produced grain are not included.

^b Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

^c Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

^d Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

^e Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

^f Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

^g As of the end of the registration year.

^h Based on data for production, imports, exports, and estimated retirements.

ⁱ As of the end of the year.

^j Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

^k Data are understated because they are based on the number of households with one or more units; thus, a household with more than one is counted as having only one.

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^j Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

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Table 24

Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector ^a

Million Rubles

	1960	1965	1970	1971 ^b
Total investment	42,017	56,963	82,053	87,700 ^c
By function ^d				
Construction.....	29,400	35,800	50,300	54,300
Equipment.....	10,400	17,500	25,300	26,400
Other capital outlays.....	2,200	3,700	6,400	7,000
By sector				
Industry ^e	15,211 ^f	21,117	29,567	32,100
Ferrous metallurgy.....	1,430	1,835	2,082	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals.....	1,056	2,171	2,415	N.A.
Fuels and power and metalworking.....	4,395	6,636	8,423	9,200
Machine building.....	2,088	3,189	6,117	6,800
Construction materials.....	1,215	1,034	1,712	N.A.
Consumer goods.....	2,280 ^f	2,792	4,489	4,900
Other ^g	2,747	3,460	4,329	N.A.
Construction industry.....	1,181 ^f	1,493	3,008	3,200
Transport and communications.....	3,925 ^f	5,532	7,808	8,400
Agriculture.....	5,476	9,535	14,152	15,700
Housing.....	9,456	9,638	13,439	13,800
Services.....	6,768 ^f	9,648	14,079	14,500

^a Beginning with the official handbooks for 1970, Soviet investment statistics are reported only in constant prices of 1 January 1969 instead of the previous constant prices of 1 July 1955. Consequently the ruble values shown in this table are different from those published in previous editions of the *Handbook*. Unless otherwise indicated, data are from the Soviet statistical handbook *Narodnoye khozyaystvo SSSR v 1970 g.*

^b Estimated, unless otherwise indicated.

^c Preliminary figure given in the 1971 plan fulfillment report (*Pravda*, 23 January 1972, p. 2).

^d Rounded to the nearest hundred million rubles. Values for 1960 were computed from percentage share distributions as reported in the Soviet statistical handbook, *Statisticheskii yezhegodnik stran-chlenov Soveta Ekonomicheskoy Vzaimopomoshchi*, 1971, p. 171.

^e Excluding the construction industry.

^f Estimated using coefficients of other years calculated as the ratios between investment in prices of 1 July 1955 and prices of 1 January 1969.

^g Computed as a residual; it includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, wood-working, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

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Table 24

Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector ^a

	Million Rubles			
	1960	1965	1970	1971 ^b
Total investment.....	42,017	56,963	82,053	87,700 ^c
By function ^d				
Construction.....	29,400	35,800	50,300	54,300
Equipment.....	10,400	17,500	25,300	26,400
Other capital outlays.....	2,200	3,700	6,400	7,000
By sector				
Industry ^e	15,211 ^f	21,117	29,567	32,100
Ferrous metallurgy.....	1,430	1,835	2,082	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals.....	1,056	2,171	2,415	N.A.
Fuels and power and metalworking.....	4,395	6,636	8,423	9,200
Machine building.....	2,088	3,189	6,117	6,800
Construction materials.....	1,215	1,034	1,712	N.A.
Consumer goods.....	2,280 ^f	2,792	4,489	4,900
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Construction industry.....	1,181 ^f	1,493	3,008	3,200
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Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector *

	Million Rubles			
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Total investment	42,017	56,963	82,053	87,700 ^c
By function ^d				
Construction	29,400	35,800	50,300	54,300
Equipment	10,400	17,500	25,300	26,400
Other capital outlays	2,200	3,700	6,400	7,000
By sector				
Industry ^e	15,211 ^f	21,117	29,567	32,100
Ferrous metallurgy	1,430	1,835	2,082	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals	1,056	2,171	2,415	N.A.
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^g Computed as a residual; it includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, wood-working, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

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Table 43

East European Exports ^a

Million US \$

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	9,101.6	9,945.5	10,735.9	11,972.1	13,511.2
Machinery and equipment..	3,103.4	3,367.2	3,768.4	4,288.0	4,866.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other crude materials....	2,919.1	3,049.8	3,247.0	3,627.8	4,203.6
Foodstuffs.....	1,608.6	1,841.6	1,820.4	2,022.7	2,144.3
Consumer goods.....	1,470.5	1,686.7	1,900.2	2,033.5	2,296.8

^a Excluding East Germany, for which commodity data are not available.

Table 44

East European Imports ^a

Million US \$

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Total.....	9,487.0	10,218.0	11,123.9	11,921.3	13,598.8
Machinery and equipment..	3,273.7	3,741.1	3,897.5	4,102.9	4,605.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other crude materials....	4,605.5	4,817.1	5,334.5	5,765.8	6,628.8
Foodstuffs.....	1,035.7	1,050.8	1,170.8	1,234.3	1,373.9
Consumer goods.....	571.8	608.9	721.1	818.5	990.5

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Table 16

Exports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1969		1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent		
Cuba.....	618	100	686	660	1,045	100		
Sugar.....	191	79	591	495	805	77		
Raw sugar.....	N.A.	N.A.	511	403	700	67		
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup.....	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10		
Tobacco.....	63	10	33	42	33	3		
Raw.....	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1		
Manufactured.....	N.A.	N.A.	11	27	20	2		
Minerals.....	21	4	50	88	172	17		
Other.....	10	7	12	35	35	3		
North Korea.....	155	100	198	272	301	100		
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	30	40	35	12		
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	31	11		
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1		
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5		
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	181	61		
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	11	5		
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5		
Yugoslavia.....	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100		
Foodstuffs.....	190	34	261	219	249	15		
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	258	46	459	775	880	52		
Machinery and equipment.....	55	10	187	204	242	14		
Consumer goods.....	63	11	182	276	308	18		

Table 17

Imports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965	1969	1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent
Cuba.....	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	200	31	231	325	335	26
Fuels.....	86	13	85	110	120	9
Capital goods.....	151	24	345	560	585	45
Durable consumer goods.....	16	3	30	25	30	2
Non-durable consumer goods.....	185	29	175	205	230	18
Food.....	165	26	155	183	210	16
Other.....	20	3	20	22	20	2
North Korea.....	167	100	216	385	384	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	34	9
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	42	57	61	16
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	18	44	39	10
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	50	160	166	43
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	38	10
Yugoslavia.....	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100
Foodstuffs.....	67	8	156	101	125	4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	169	57	800	1,285	1,817	64
Machinery and equipment.....	236	28	254	175	614	21
Consumer goods.....	51	7	78	273	318	11

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Table 16

Exports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965	1969	1970	
	Million US \$	Percent			Million US \$	Million US \$
Cuba.....	618	100	686	660	1,045	100
Sugar.....	191	79	591	495	805	77
Raw sugar.....	N.A.	N.A.	511	103	700	67
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup.....	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10
Tobacco.....	63	10	33	42	33	3
Raw.....	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1
Manufactured.....	N.A.	N.A.	14	27	20	2
Minerals.....	24	4	50	88	172	17
Other.....	40	7	12	35	35	3
North Korea.....	155	100	198	272	301	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	30	10	35	12
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	34	11
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	181	61
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	14	5
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5
Yugoslavia.....	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100
Foodstuffs.....	190	34	264	219	219	15
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	258	46	159	775	880	52
Machinery and equipment.....	55	10	187	204	242	14
Consumer goods.....	63	11	182	276	308	18

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Imports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965	1969	1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent
Cuba.....	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	200	31	231	325	335	26
Fuels.....	86	13	85	110	120	9
Capital goods.....	151	24	345	560	585	45
Durable consumer goods.....	16	3	30	25	30	2
Non-durable consumer goods.....	185	29	175	205	230	18
Food.....	165	26	155	183	210	16
Other.....	20	3	20	22	20	2
North Korea.....	167	100	216	385	384	100
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	31	9
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	57	61	16
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	18	44	39	10
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	50	160	166	43
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	38	10
Yugoslavia.....	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100
Foodstuffs.....	67	8	156	101	125	4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	169	57	800	1,285	1,817	64
Machinery and equipment.....	236	28	251	175	614	21
Consumer goods.....	54	7	78	273	318	11

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Exports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1969		1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent		
Cuba.....	618	100	686	660	1,045	100		
Sugar.....	491	79	591	495	805	77		
Raw sugar.....	N.A.	N.A.	511	103	700	67		
Refined sugar, molasses, and syrup.....	N.A.	N.A.	80	92	105	10		
Tobacco.....	63	10	33	42	33	3		
Raw.....	N.A.	N.A.	19	15	13	1		
Manufactured.....	N.A.	N.A.	11	27	20	2		
Minerals.....	21	4	50	88	172	17		
Other.....	10	7	12	35	35	3		
North Korea.....	155	100	198	272	301	100		
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	30	10	35	12		
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	29	28	34	11		
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	4	4	1		
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	10	16	14	5		
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	112	162	181	61		
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	4	9	11	5		
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	8	13	15	5		
Yugoslavia.....	566	100	1,092	1,474	1,679	100		
Foodstuffs.....	190	34	264	219	249	15		
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	258	46	159	775	880	52		
Machinery and equipment.....	55	10	187	204	212	14		
Consumer goods.....	63	11	182	276	308	18		

Table 17

Imports by Other Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1969		1970	
	Million US \$	Percent	Million US \$	Million US \$	Million US \$	Percent		
Cuba.....	638	100	866	1,225	1,300	100		
Raw materials and intermediate goods.....	200	31	231	325	335	26		
Fuels.....	86	13	85	110	120	9		
Capital goods.....	151	24	345	560	585	45		
Durable consumer goods.....	16	3	30	25	30	2		
Non-durable consumer goods.....	185	29	175	205	230	18		
Food.....	165	26	155	183	210	16		
Other.....	20	3	20	22	20	2		
North Korea.....	167	100	216	385	384	100		
Food and beverages.....	N.A.	N.A.	24	26	31	9		
Crude materials.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	23	24	6		
Fuels.....	N.A.	N.A.	12	57	61	16		
Chemicals.....	N.A.	N.A.	13	22	22	6		
Manufactured goods.....	N.A.	N.A.	48	11	39	10		
Machinery and equipment.....	N.A.	N.A.	50	160	166	43		
Unidentified.....	N.A.	N.A.	26	53	38	10		
Yugoslavia.....	826	100	1,228	2,134	2,874	100		
Foodstuffs.....	67	8	156	101	125	4		
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	469	57	800	1,285	1,817	64		
Machinery and equipment.....	236	28	254	475	614	21		
Consumer goods.....	51	7	78	273	318	11		

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Table 51

Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

Million US \$

	1960	1965	1970	1971
ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT				
United States	3,560	7,610	9,800	10,000
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,284	3,566	190	4,920
Canada	178	114	248	461
France	336	218	2,260	1,458
Italy	583	290	1,179	729
Japan	1,077	178	1,760	858
Netherlands	436	283	437	4,313
Spain	503	1,073	1,652	1,540
Sweden	4	2,037	2,331	-2,003
Switzerland	335	406	212	382
United Kingdom	364	737	-1,353	-1,479
West Germany	2,422	2,382	2,372	1,660
	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria	707	34	248	N.A.
Argentina	170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil	193	500	110	N.A.
Chile	38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt	100	329	24	101
Hong Kong	337	426	391	516
India	-996	1,151	99	412
Iran	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel	286	406	675	N.A.
Kuwait	718	865	955	1,729
Libya	158	477	1,812	N.A.
Malaysia	284	139	275	203
Mexico	422	440	1,059	N.A.
Nigeria	129	23	181	134
Pakistan	261	519	428	251
Peru	57	78	441	N.A.
Philippines	103	126	148	211
Saudi Arabia	585	889	1,668	N.A.
Singapore	196	263	907	1,073
South Africa	451	1,203	1,774	2,233
South Korea	311	288	1,149	1,326
Taiwan	133	106	96	154
Thailand	45	113	583	446
Venezuela	1,244	974	662	N.A.
Zambia	N.A.	200	435	N.A.

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Table 51
Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

	Million US \$			
	1960	1965	1970	1971
ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.....				
United States.....	3,560	7,610	9,800	10,000
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,284	3,566	190	4,920
Canada.....	-178	114	248	461
France.....	336	218	2,260	1,458
Italy.....	583	290	1,179	729
Japan.....	-1,077	178	1,760	858
Netherlands.....	436	283	437	4,313
Spain.....	-503	1,073	1,652	-1,540
Sweden.....	4	2,037	2,331	2,003
Switzerland.....	335	406	212	382
United Kingdom.....	364	737	1,353	1,479
West Germany.....	2,422	-2,382	2,372	-1,660
	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria.....	707	34	248	N.A.
Argentina.....	170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil.....	193	500	110	N.A.
Chile.....	38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt.....	100	329	24	101
Hong Kong.....	337	426	391	516
India.....	-996	1,151	99	412
Iran.....	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq.....	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel.....	286	406	675	N.A.
Kuwait.....	718	865	955	1,729
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Malaysia.....	284	139	275	203
Mexico.....	422	440	1,059	N.A.
Nigeria.....	129	23	181	134
Pakistan.....	261	519	428	251
Peru.....	57	78	441	N.A.
Philippines.....	103	126	148	211
Saudi Arabia.....	585	889	1,668	N.A.
Singapore.....	196	263	907	1,073
South Africa.....	-451	1,203	1,774	2,233
South Korea.....	311	288	-1,149	1,326
Taiwan.....	133	106	96	154
Thailand.....	45	113	583	446
Venezuela.....	1,244	974	662	N.A.
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Japan.....	1,077	178	1,760	858
Netherlands.....	-436	283	437	4,313
Spain.....	503	1,073	1,652	1,540
Sweden.....	4	2,037	2,331	2,003
Switzerland.....	-335	406	212	382
United Kingdom.....	364	737	-1,353	1,479
West Germany.....	2,422	2,382	2,372	1,660
	1,311	421	4,375	4,694
OTHER COUNTRIES				
Algeria.....	707	34	248	N.A.
Argentina.....	170	294	78	N.A.
Brazil.....	-193	500	110	N.A.
Chile.....	38	81	316	N.A.
Egypt.....	-100	329	24	101
Hong Kong.....	337	426	391	516
India.....	-996	1,151	-99	412
Iran.....	N.A.	443	696	771
Iraq.....	265	427	591	N.A.
Israel.....	286	406	675	N.A.
Kuwait.....	718	865	955	1,729
Libya.....	158	477	1,812	N.A.
Malaysia.....	284	139	275	203
Mexico.....	422	440	1,059	N.A.
Nigeria.....	129	23	181	134
Pakistan.....	261	519	428	251
Peru.....	57	78	441	N.A.
Philippines.....	-103	126	148	211
Saudi Arabia.....	585	889	1,668	N.A.
Singapore.....	196	263	907	1,073
South Africa.....	451	1,203	1,774	2,233
South Korea.....	311	288	1,149	1,326
Taiwan.....	133	106	96	154
Thailand.....	45	113	583	446
Venezuela.....	1,244	974	662	N.A.
Zambia.....	N.A.	200	435	N.A.

ALL DATA IN THIS TABLE ARE SECRET

Table 161

Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

		Units			
		1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES					
USSR					
Submarines					
Attack					
Nuclear.....	V.....	2	2	2	2
Diesel.....	F and B.....	2	5	4	2
Ballistic missile					
Nuclear.....	Y.....	5	5	8	7
Cruise missile					
Nuclear.....	C and P.....	2	2	3	2
Diesel.....	J.....	3
Helicopter carrier.....					
	Moskva.....	...	1
Destroyers					
Guided missile.....	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II.....	5	4	3	4
Guided missile motorboats....					
	Osa, Komar, and Nanuchka.....	18	20	11	8
Patrol craft.....					
	Mirka, Petya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha.....	22	29	8	6
Patrol craft.....					
	MO-VI, P 6, P 10, Shershen, Pchela, and Stenka..	14	16	18	10
Mine ships.....					
	Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, Zhenya, and Natya.....	16	15	11	15
Auxiliaries.....					
	Lama and Ugra.....	2	3	2	2
Amphibious.....					
	Alligator and Vydra.....	28	22	10	2
East Germany					
Mine ships.....					
	Kondor.....	1	10	6	6
Auxiliaries.....					
	Sura.....	...	2	1	...
Poland					
Patrol craft.....					
	Obluze.....	1	...	4	2
Auxiliaries.....					
	Moma, Amur, and Kamenka.....	4	7	12	12
Amphibious.....					
	Polnochny.....	10	11	3	8
China					
Destroyer.....					
	Luta.....	1
Submarines.....					
	R, Ming, and Han.....	...	3	6	12
Destroyer escort.....					
	Kiangnan and Kiangtung.....	1
Guided missile motorboats....					
	Osa, Hoku, and Holo.....	2	3	15	18
Patrol craft.....					
	Hainan.....	1	2	3	4
Patrol craft.....					
	Torpedo boats (PTII) and motor gunboats (PGM)...	50	75	70	45
Mine ships.....					
	T 43.....	1	2	2	1
Auxiliaries.....					
	LCM.....	8	11	16	23
Amphibious craft.....					
	Yuling (LSM).....	20	50	50	50
Amphibious ships.....					
		1	...

^a More than 150 feet.

ALL DATA IN THESE TABLES ARE SECRET

Table 162

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type

	Bombers		Fighters ^a		Transports		Other ^b		Units
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	
United States ^c	42	24	898 ^d	556 ^d	37	49	2,486	1,640	
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^e	57	68	1,400	1,610	54	63	980	780	
USSR and Eastern Europe	2	3	850	810	54	63	860	660	
USSR	2	3	850	810	54	63	340	360	
Eastern Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	300	
Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100	
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200	
Far East	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120	
China	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120	

^a Including reconnaissance aircraft.^b Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.^c Data are official military acceptances.^d Including attack aircraft.^e Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

Table 163

Construction of Maritime Cargo Ships ^a in Selected Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1970		1971	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe	112	382	115	566	110	753	140	1,060
USSR	10	58.4	25	155.4	39	243.8	49	359.1
Eastern Europe	102	324	90	411	71	509	91	701
Bulgaria	3	4.1	4	10.3	0	0	6	55.2
East Germany	39	123.0	32	144.3	33	216.7	29	207.7
Hungary	16	20.7	12	15.1	4	6.0	4	5.6
Poland	40	166.7	33	218.5	27	265.9	35	376.4
Romania	4	9.6	9	22.8	7	20.6	17	55.9
Far East								
China	5	15.1	1	8.6	5	36.5	1	9.9

^a Data are for oceangoing cargo ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

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Table 161

Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

		Units			
		1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES					
USSR					
Submarines					
Attack					
Nuclear.....	V.....	2	2	2	2
Diesel.....	F and B.....	2	5	4	2
Ballistic missile					
Nuclear.....	Y.....	5	5	8	7
Cruise missile					
Nuclear.....	C and P.....	2	2	3	2
Diesel.....	J.....	3
Helicopter carrier.....	Moskva.....	1
Destroyers					
Guided missile.....	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II.....	5	4	3	4
Guided missile motorboats....	Osa, Komar, and Nanuchka.....	18	20	11	8
Patrol craft.....	Mirka, Petya, Poti, SO 1, and Grisha.....	22	29	8	6
Patrol craft.....	MO VI, P 6, P-10, Shershen, Pchela, and Stenka..	14	16	18	10
Mine ships.....	Vanya, Yurka, Alesha, Zhenya, and Natya.....	16	15	11	15
Auxiliaries.....	Lama and Ugra.....	2	3	2	2
Amphibious.....	Alligator and Vydra.....	28	22	10	2
East Germany					
Mine ships.....	Kondor.....	1	10	6	6
Auxiliaries.....	Sura.....	2	1
Poland					
Patrol craft.....	Obluze.....	1	4	2
Auxiliaries.....	Moma, Amur, and Kamenka.....	4	7	12	12
Amphibious.....	Polnoeny.....	10	11	3	8
China					
Destroyer.....	Luta.....	1
Submarines.....	R, Ming, and Han.....	3	6	12
Destroyer escort.....	Kiangnan and Kiangtung.....	1
Guided missile motorboats....	Osa, Hoku, and Hola.....	2	3	15	18
Patrol craft.....	Hainan.....	1	2	3	4
Patrol craft.....	Torpedo boats (PTH) and motor gunboats (PGM)..	50	75	70	45
Mine ships.....	T 43.....	1	2	2	1
Auxiliaries.....	8	11	16	23
Amphibious craft.....	LCM.....	20	50	50	50
Amphibious ships.....	Yuling (LSM).....	1

^a More than 150 feet.

ALL DATA IN THESE TABLES ARE SECRET

Table 162

Production of Military Aircraft, by Type

	Units							
	Bombers		Fighters ^a		Transports		Other ^b	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
United States ^c	42	24	898 ^d	556 ^d	37	49	2,486	1,640
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ^e	57	68	1,400	1,610	54	63	980	780
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	2	3	850	810	54	63	860	660
USSR.....	2	3	850	810	54	63	340	360
Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	300
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Far East.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120
China.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120

^a Including reconnaissance aircraft.^b Data are for trainers, helicopters, and antisubmarine warfare, warning, utility, and reconnaissance aircraft.^c Data are official military acceptances.^d Including attack aircraft.^e Data are estimated and rounded to two significant digits.

Table 163

Construction of Maritime Cargo Ships^a in Selected Communist Countries

	1960		1965		1970		1971	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES								
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	112	382	115	566	110	753	140	1,060
USSR.....	10	58.4	25	155.4	39	243.8	49	359.1
Eastern Europe.....	102	324	90	411	71	509	91	701
Bulgaria.....	3	4.1	4	10.3	0	0	6	55.2
East Germany.....	39	123.0	32	144.3	33	216.7	29	207.7
Hungary.....	16	20.7	12	15.1	4	6.0	4	5.6
Poland.....	40	166.7	33	218.5	27	265.9	35	376.4
Romania.....	4	9.6	9	22.8	7	20.6	17	55.9
Far East								
China.....	5	15.1	1	8.6	5	36.5	1	9.9

^a Data are for oceangoing cargo ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more completed during the year and exclude miscellaneous auxiliary ships, harbor craft, and small coastal ships.

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Construction of Naval Ships, by Type

		Units			
		1968	1969	1970	1971
COMMUNIST COUNTRIES					
USSR					
Submarines					
Attack					
Nuclear.....	V.....	2	2	2	2
Diesel.....	F and B.....	2	5	4	2
Ballistic missile					
Nuclear.....	Y.....	5	5	8	7
Cruise missile					
Nuclear.....	C and P.....	2	2	3	2
Diesel.....	J.....	3
Helicopter carrier.....	Moskva.....	1
Destroyers					
Guided missile.....	Krivak, Kashin, Kresta I, and Kresta II.....	5	4	3	4
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Patrol craft.....	Mirka, Petya, Poti, SO-1, and Grisha.....	22	29	8	6
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Auxiliaries.....	Lama and Ugra.....	2	3	2	2
Amphibious.....	Alligator and Vydra.....	28	22	10	2
East Germany					
Mine ships.....	Kondor.....	1	10	6	6
Auxiliaries.....	Sura.....	2	1
Poland					
Patrol craft.....	Obluze.....	1	4	2
Auxiliaries.....	Moma, Amur, and Kamenka.....	4	7	12	12
Amphibious.....	Polnocny.....	10	11	3	8
China					
Destroyer.....	Luta.....	1
Submarines.....	R, Ming, and Han.....	3	6	12
Destroyer escort.....	Kiangnan and Kiangtung.....	1
Guided missile motorboats....	Osa, Hoku, and Hola.....	2	3	15	18
Patrol craft.....	Hainan.....	1	2	3	4
Patrol craft.....	Torpedo boats (PTH) and motor gunboats (PGM)..	50	75	70	45
Mine ships.....	T-43.....	1	2	2	1
Auxiliaries.....	8	11	16	23
Amphibious craft.....	LCM.....	20	50	50	50
Amphibious ships.....	Yuling (LSM).....	1

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Eastern Europe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	510	300
Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	310	100
Poland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	200
Far East.....	55	65	550	800	0	0	130	120
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